

FRÁZY a GRAMATIKA:

Hello, How are you? I am fine, thank you.

How old are you? I am years old.

How old is Mary? – Koľko má Mary rokov? She is 24 years old. – Má 24 rokov.

How old are your parents? – Koľko majú tvoji rodičia rokov? My mother is 35 years old and my father is 40 years old. – Moja mama má 35 rokov a môj otec má 40 rokov.

What is your name? My name is..... .

I like ... – Mám rád....

I don't like – Nemám rád...

Where is my mother from? My mother is from Germany.

Where are my grandparents from? They are from England.

Who is this? Kto je to?

To be

I am – Ja som	We are – My sme
You are – Ty si	You are – Vy ste
He is – On je She is – Ona je It is - To je	They are – Oni/ony sú

Can/Can't

He can ride a horse. – On vie jazdiť na koni.

He can't ride a horse. – On nevie jazdiť na koni.

<p>There is / There are There is – Tam je (jedna vec) There are – Tam sú (viac vecí)</p>	<p>Príklady viet:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There is a computer in the classroom. – V triede je počítač. • There is a blackboard on the wall. – Na stene je tabuľa. • There are tables in the classroom. – V triede sú stoly. • There are posters on the wall. – Na stene sú plagáty.
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Opíš obrázok piatimi vetami, použi väzby There is, There are...



Napríklad:

- There is a classroom. – Je tu trieda.
- There is a blackboard on the wall. – Na stene je tabuľa.
- There are tables in the classroom. – V triede sú stoly.
- There are books on the table. – Na stole sú knihy.
- There is box next to the table. – Pri stole je krabica.
- There are windows in the classroom. – V triede sú okná.
- There is a teacher in the classroom. – V triede je učiteľ.
- There are posters on the wall. – Na stene sú plagáty.
- There is a computer in the classroom. – V triede je počítač.
- There are pupils in the classroom. – V triede sú žiaci.

A / AN = neurčitý člen

Používame ho, keď hovoríme o **jednej veci alebo osobe**.

➔ a = pred spoluhláskou (napr.: a dog, a cat, a pen, a horse, a classroom)

➔ an = pred samohláskou (napr.: an apple, an egg, an orange, an umbrella)

Have got / Has got = mať

I / You / We / They → have got

He / She / It → has got

- She / He / It → has got
- They / We / I / You → have got
- Zápor = haven't got / hasn't got

She has got a bike. – Ona má bicykel.

She hasn't got a bike. – Ona nemá bicykel.

They have got a book. – Oni majú knihu.

They haven't got a book. – Oni nemajú knihu.

SLOVÍČKA

Days of the week

Po slovensky	Po anglicky	Výslovnosť
Pondelok	Monday	 /mʌndeɪ/
Utorok	Tuesday	 /tju:zdeɪ/
Streda	Wednesday	 /wenzdeɪ/
Štvrtok	Thursday	 /θɜ:zdeɪ/
Piatok	Friday	 /fraɪdeɪ/
Sobota	Saturday	 /sætədeɪ/
Nedeľa	Sunday	 /sʌndeɪ/

Privlastňovacie zámená:

My – môj	Our – náš
Your – tvoj	Your – váš
His – jeho	Their - ich
Her – jej	

Hello, **my** name is Marry. I'm 11 years old.

Pupils put books in **their** bags.

My sister likes to play with **her** dolls.

How old is your brother?

We are going to the Spain on Monday. **Our** holiday is nice!

His songs are great. He's a great singer.

- classroom – trieda
- window – okno
- door – dvere
- pencil - ceruzka
- pen – pero
- table – stôl
- box – krabica
- umbrella – dáždnik
- apple – jablko
- orange – pomaranč
- glass - pohár
- mother – mama
- father – otec
- brother – brat
- sister – sestra
- parents – rodičia
- grandparants – starý rodičia
- uncle – ujo
- aunt - teta
- cousin – bratranec / sesternica
- hot – teplý
- cold – studený
- hungry – hladný
- happy – šťastný
- sad – smutný
- angry – nahnevaný
- brave – odvážny
- chemistry – chémia
- biology – biológia
- math – matematika
- history – dejepis
- geography – geografia
- IT – informatika
- PE (physical education) – telesná výchova
- English – angličtina